

1 Pamela M. Bridge, Bar No. 018252  
[pbridge@clsaz.org](mailto:pbridge@clsaz.org)  
2 George H. McKay, Bar No. 015910  
[gmckay@clsaz.org](mailto:gmckay@clsaz.org)  
3 COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES  
4 305 South Second Avenue  
5 Phoenix, Arizona 85003  
6 (602) 258-3434, ext 2650

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
8 FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA  
9

- 10 Juan Abarca Figueroa, Federico Aguilar )
- Murillo, Josefa Alvarez de Meza, Marcos )
- 11 Amezcua, Sergio Amezcua, Pedro Angulo )
- Harold Appling, Cesar Arce Insunza, Jose )
- 12 Arellano Juarez, Gumercindo Arroyo )
- Camacho, Santiago Arzate Carrillo, Armando )
- 13 Arzate-Carrillo, Alfredo Avalos Barron, )
- Raul Avila Almanza, Trinidad Ayon Jusaino, )
- 14 Jose Becerra, Ismael Becerra Perez, )
- Baldemar Bedolla Bedolla, David Beltran )
- 15 Miranda, Juan Beltran Soto, Rafael Beltran- )
- Nunez, Jacobo Bobadilla German, Jose )
- 16 Botello-Avila, Vicente Briceno Farias, Mario )
- Bustos Cruz, Marco Antonio Cabrera-Garcia, )
- 17 Octavio Caldera, Manuel Castillo, Mario )
- Castro Mora, Florentino Castro Ramirez, )
- 18 Adelaido Castro Ruiz, Jose Cazares Aguilar, )
- Francisco Cervantes Gil, Amador Cervantes- )
- 19 Sandoval, Jesus Cervantes-Sandoval, Jose )
- Chavez Gomez, Rosario Chinchillas, Jose )
- 20 Contreras Moroyoqui, Joaquin Cordova )
- Martinez, Baldomero Corona Ruiz, Cipriano )
- 21 Crispin Mendez, Josefina Cuara Aguilar, )
- Peregrino De La Rosa Toledo, Jorge Delgado )
- 22 Marias, Diego Delgado Torres, Alejandro )
- Duarte, Fernando Duarte Ochoa, Francisco )
- 23 Duarte Rascon, Jesus Duran, Juan Escalante )
- Carrillo, Guadalupe Espinoza Vargas, )
- 24 Heriberto Espinoza Vargas, Abraham )
- Esquivel, Sergio Felix Prado, Rosario Flores )
- 25 Oliverria, Lucia Franco, Luciano Franco, )
- Antonio Fuentez Zamudio, Raul Gamez )
- 26 Camacho, Guberto Garcia, Raul Garcia, )
- Salvador Garcia, Jesus Gaxiola, Jose )
- 27 Gaxiola, Rosa Gaxiola, Mauro German )
- Sanchez, Rafael Gil Soto, Alfonso Gomez, )
- 28 Jose Gomez, Martin Gomez Alvarez, )

CIVIL ACTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**COMPLAINT FOR  
DECLARATORY AND  
INJUNCTIVE RELIEF  
AND DAMAGES**

COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES

CENTRAL OFFICE • FARMWORKER PROGRAM

305 South Second Avenue • P.O. Box 21538

Phoenix, Arizona 85036-1538

(602) 258-3434 • FAX (602) 258-4628 • TDD (602) 254-9852

1 Genoveva Gonzalez, Gloria Gonzalez, )  
Maria Gonzalez, Saul Gonzalez de Leon, )  
2 Mariano Gonzalez Espinoza, Reynaldo )  
Guerra Jimenez, Ruben Gutierrez-Valdez, )  
3 Lorenzo Hernandez, Tomas Hernandez, )  
Jesus Hernandez Chavira, Mario Hernandez )  
4 Hernandez, Sabas Hernandez Muniz, )  
Humberto Hernandez Sabori, Jesus )  
5 Hernandez Vazquez, Ernesto Herrera Luna, )  
Magdaleno Isais Casa, Francisco Ledesma, )  
6 Francisco Leon Torres, Fernando Linares )  
Sanchez, Luis Llamas Leon, Martin Arturo )  
7 Lopez, Gamaniel Lopez Espinoza, Lino )  
Lopez Figueroa, Casimiro Lopez Medina, )  
8 Jose Lopez-Villegas, Teodoro Loya Carrillo, )  
Pedro Lubiano Cisneros, Ruben Luna )  
9 Ramirez, Jesus Luque, Rito Luque Luque, )  
Juan Luque Martinez, Abelino Macias )  
10 Nunez, Antonio Magana Valdovinos, Sergio )  
Magana Villicana, Isidro Martinez, Olegario )  
11 Martinez Carrillo, Maria Martinez Rosas, )  
Florentino Medina, Trinidad Medina, Rey )  
12 David Medina Bojorquez, Jesus Medina )  
Uriarte, Jesus Melendrez Prieto, Antonio )  
13 Mendoza Madrid, Hilario Mesa Sedano, Orne )  
Meza Felix, Julian Millan Rochin, Maria )  
14 Miranda, Alberto Miranda Haros, Jesus )  
Miranda Haros, Crisonogo Miranda Lopez, )  
15 Austroheberto Miranda Miranda, Luis )  
Montanez, Juan Morales Sanchez, Baltazar )  
16 Moreno Jurado, Ramon Moreno-Gutierrez, )  
Samuel Murillo Madrigal, Jesus Navarrete )  
17 Arambula, Demetrio Nerez Pina, Gonzala )  
Nunez, Jose Nunez Avila, Cornelio Nunez )  
18 Gonzalez, Felix Nunez Rios, Gerardo )  
Olivarez Hernandez, Ruben Olvera Gonzalez, )  
19 Marco Pacheco Valdez, Carlos Palacios, )  
Enrique Paredes Ruiz, Emiliano Parra, Martin )  
20 Patino Juarez, Venancio Patino Ortega, )  
Armando Pena Quinonez, Jesus Penunuri, )  
21 Armando Pimienta, Rodrigo Placencia )  
Contreras, Modeso Plasencia, Facundo )  
22 Quinonez, Aurelio Quinonez Armenta, Juan )  
Ramirez Garcia, Antonio Ramirez Soto, Jose )  
23 Luis Ramos, Miguel Angel Rapan, Salvador )  
Raygoza, Javier Rendon Aguilera, Graciela )  
24 Reyes Medina, Modesto Reyes Zambrano, )  
Jesus Rodriguez Alvarez, Francisco )  
25 Rodriguez Cervantes, Rey Rodriguez Palma, )  
Miguel Rodriguez Ramirez, Ramon )  
26 Rodriguez Rubio, Juan Rodriguez-Orozco, )  
Florencio Rojo Pacheco, Luis Rojo Pacheco, )  
27 Florencio Rojo Torres, Jaime Ruano-Lomeli, )  
Antonio Rubio, Francisco Saldana, Arturo )  
28 Salgado Bahena, Ruben Sanchez, Juan )

1 Sanchez Huerta, Miguel Sanchez Huerta, )  
 Jose Sanchez Salas, Salvador Sanchez Solis, )  
 2 Maria Sandoval Bojorquez, Martin Santos, )  
 Rosario Santos, Uriel Santos, Jose Segura )  
 3 Sandoval, Jose Maria Sepulveda, Octavio )  
 Serrano, Gonzalo Tapia Haro, Salomon Tapia )  
 4 Haro, Pablo Tirado Duran, Francisco Toledo )  
 Garcia, Julian Torres Corona, Hermelinda )  
 5 Torres Herrera, Jorge Trejo Gonzalez, Jose )  
 Valdez Acosta, Luis Valdez Duran, Victor )  
 6 Valenzuela, Miguel Valenzuela Gurrola, )  
 Guadalupe Valle Luque, Pedro Colino )  
 7 Vaquero, Gabriel Vargas Avila, Jose )  
 Vazquez Huerta, Eleuterio Vega Gil, Enrique )  
 8 Velarde Acosta, Federico Velazquez, Jose )  
 Vibriezca Ceja, Juan Villa Parra, Martin )  
 9 Villanueva, Victor Villanueva, Jose Villegas )  
 Garcia, Leopoldo Zamora Aguilera, Manuel )  
 10 Zamora Sanchez, Vicente Zamudio Trujillo, )  
 Mario Zarate Godines, Gustavo Zerega )  
 11 Espinoza, )  
 )  
 12 Plaintiffs, )  
 )  
 13 vs. )  
 )  
 14 Servicios Agricolas Mex, Inc., )  
 Richard De Leon, Ralph De Leon, d/b/a )  
 15 Servicios Agricolas Mexicanos, and )  
 Marlin Ranching Company, )  
 )  
 16 Defendants. )  
 )  
 17 )  
 18 )

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

20 1. To protect the wages and working conditions of the domestic agricultural  
 21 workforce, federal law requires employers to exercise a preference for U.S. farmworkers  
 22 before turning to foreign farm labor. In 2006, in violation of these and other federal labor  
 23 protections, Defendants displaced its entire U.S. citizen and legal permanent resident  
 24 workforce with foreign nationals brought in as H-2A guest workers.

25 2. Plaintiffs, displaced U.S. farmworkers employed by Defendants in the  
 26 2005-2006 and previous citrus harvesting seasons, bring claims for violations of the Migrant  
 27 and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act ("AWPA"), 29 U.S.C. §§ 1802 *et seq.*,  
 28 including Defendants' breach of the parties' working arrangement and provision of false and

1 misleading information concerning the terms and conditions of employment.

2 3. Further, U.S. citizen Plaintiffs Harold Appling, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel  
3 Angel Rapan, and Fernando Duarte Ochoa bring claims under 42 U.S.C. §1981 for  
4 discrimination in hiring based on alienage.

5 **JURISDICTION**

6 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, since  
7 the action arises under the laws of the United States; 28 U.S.C. § 1343(a)(4), covering claims  
8 arising under federal civil rights statutes; and 29 U.S.C. § 1854, covering claims arising under  
9 the AWP.

10 5. Venue is proper in this Court based on 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) since a substantial  
11 part of the relevant events and omissions occurred in the district of Arizona.

12 **PARTIES**

13 6. Plaintiffs Juan Abarca Figueroa, Federico Aguilar Murillo, Josefa Alvarez de  
14 Meza, Marcos Amezcua, Sergio Amezcua, Pedro Angulo, Harold Appling, Cesar Arce  
15 Insunza, Jose Arellano Juarez, Gumercindo Arroyo Camacho, Santiago Arzate Carrillo,  
16 Armando Arzate-Carrillo, Alfredo Avalos Barron, Raul Avila Almanza, Trinidad Ayon  
17 Jusaino, Jose Becerra, Ismael Becerra Perez, Baldemar Bedolla Bedolla, David Beltran  
18 Miranda, Juan Beltran Soto, Rafael Beltran-Nunez, Jacobo Bobadilla German, Jose  
19 Botello-Avila, Vicente Briceno Farias, Mario Bustos Cruz, Marco Antonio Cabrera-Garcia,  
20 Octavio Caldera, Manuel Castillo, Mario Castro Mora, Florentino Castro Ramirez, Adelaido  
21 Castro Ruiz, Jose Cazares Aguilar, Francisco Cervantes Gil, Amador Cervantes-Sandoval,  
22 Jesus Cervantes-Sandoval, Jose Chavez Gomez, Rosario Chinchillas, Jose Contreras  
23 Moroyoqui, Joaquin Cordova Martinez, Baldomero Corona Ruiz, Cipriano Crispin Mendez,  
24 Josefina Cuara Aguilar, Peregrino De La Rosa Toledo, Jorge Delgado Marias, Diego Delgado  
25 Torres, Alejandro Duarte, Fernando Duarte Ochoa, Francisco Duarte Rascon, Jesus Duran,  
26 Juan Escalante Carrillo, Guadalupe Espinoza Vargas, Heriberto Espinoza Vargas, Abraham  
27 Esquivel, Sergio Felix Prado, Rosario Flores Oliverria, Lucia Franco, Luciano Franco,  
28 Antonio Fuentez Zamudio, Raul Gamez Camacho, Guberto Garcia, Raul Garcia, Salvador

1 Garcia, Jesus Gaxiola, Jose Gaxiola, Rosa Gaxiola, Mauro German Sanchez, Rafael Gil Soto,  
2 Alfonso Gomez, Jose Gomez, Martin Gomez Alvarez, Genoveva Gonzalez, Gloria Gonzalez,  
3 Maria Gonzalez, Saul Gonzalez de Leon, Mariano Gonzalez Espinoza, Reynaldo Guerra  
4 Jimenez, Ruben Gutierrez-Valdez, Lorenzo Hernandez, Tomas Hernandez, Jesus Hernandez  
5 Chavira, Mario Hernandez Hernandez, Sabas Hernandez Muniz, Humberto Hernandez Sabori,  
6 Jesus Hernandez Vazquez, Ernesto Herrera Luna, Magdaleno Isais Casa, Francisco Ledesma,  
7 Francisco Leon Torres, Fernando Linares Sanchez, Luis Llamas Leon, Martin Arturo Lopez,  
8 Gamaniel Lopez Espinoza, Lino Lopez Figueroa, Casimiro Lopez Medina, Jose  
9 Lopez-Villegas, Teodoro Loya Carrillo, Pedro Lubiano Cisneros, Ruben Luna Ramirez, Jesus  
10 Luque, Rito Luque Luque , Juan Luque Martinez, Abelino Macias Nunez, Antonio Magana  
11 Valdovinos, Sergio Magana Villicana , Isidro Martinez, Olegario Martinez Carrillo, Maria  
12 Martinez Rosas, Florentino Medina, Trinidad Medina, Rey David Medina Bojorquez, Jesus  
13 Medina Uriarte, Jesus Melendrez Prieto, Antonio Mendoza Madrid, Hilario Mesa Sedano,  
14 Orne Meza Felix, Julian Millan Rochin, Maria Miranda, Alberto Miranda Haros, Jesus  
15 Miranda Haros, Crisonogo Miranda Lopez, Austroheberto Miranda Miranda, Luis Montanez,  
16 Juan Morales Sanchez, Baltazar Moreno Jurado, Ramon Moreno-Gutierrez, Samuel Murillo  
17 Madrigal, Jesus Navarrete Arambula, Demetrio Nerez Pina, Gonzala Nunez, Jose Nunez  
18 Avila, Cornelio Nunez Gonzalez, Felix Nunez Rios, Gerardo Olivarez Hernandez, Ruben  
19 Olvera Gonzalez, Marco Pacheco Valdez, Carlos Palacios, Enrique Paredes Ruiz, Emiliano  
20 Parra, Martin Patino Juarez, Venancio Patino Ortega, Armando Pena Quinonez, Jesus  
21 Penunuri, Armando Pimienta, Rodrigo Placencia Contreras, Modeso Plasencia, Facundo  
22 Quinonez, Aurelio Quinonez Armenta, Juan Ramirez Garcia, Antonio Ramirez Soto, Jose Luis  
23 Ramos, Miguel Angel Rapan, Salvador Raygoza, Javier Rendon Aguilera, Graciela Reyes  
24 Medina, Modesto Reyes Zambrano, Jesus Rodriguez Alvarez, Francisco Rodriguez Cervantes,  
25 Rey Rodriguez Palma, Miguel Rodriguez Ramirez, Ramon Rodriguez Rubio, Juan,  
26 Rodriguez-Orozco, Florencio Rojo Pacheco, Luis Rojo Pacheco, Florencio Rojo Torres, Jaime  
27 Ruano-Lomeli, Antonio Rubio, Francisco Saldana, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Ruben Sanchez,  
28 Juan Sanchez Huerta, Miguel Sanchez Huerta, Jose Sanchez Salas, Salvador Sanchez Solis,

1 Maria Sandoval Bojorquez, Martin Santos, Rosario Santos, Uriel Santos, Jose Segura  
2 Sandoval, Jose Maria Sepulveda, Octavio Serrano, Gonzalo Tapia Haro, Salomon Tapia Haro,  
3 Pablo Tirado Duran, Francisco Toledo Garcia, Julian Torres Corona, Hermelinda Torres  
4 Herrera, Jorge Trejo Gonzalez, Jose Valdez Acosta, Luis Valdez Duran, Victor Valenzuela,  
5 Miguel Valenzuela Gurrola, Guadalupe Valle Luque, Pedro Colino Vaquero, Gabriel Vargas  
6 Avila, Jose Vazquez Huerta, Eleuterio Vega Gil, Enrique Velarde Acosta, Federico Velazquez,  
7 Jose Vibriezca Ceja, Juan Villa Parra, Martin Villanueva, Victor Villanueva, Jose Villegas  
8 Garcia, Leopoldo Zamora Aguilera, Manuel Zamora Sanchez, Vicente Zamudio Trujillo,  
9 Mario Zarate Godines, Gustavo Zerega Espinoza are United States legal permanent residents  
10 and farmworkers who have their permanent place of residence in and around Yuma County,  
11 Arizona.

12 7. Plaintiffs Harold Appling, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel Angel Rapan, and  
13 Fernando Duarte Ochoa are United States citizens and farmworkers who have their permanent  
14 place of residence in and around Yuma County, Arizona.

15 8. Upon information and belief, Defendant Servicios Agricolas Mex. Inc. does  
16 business in Arizona and is registered in Arizona as a corporation.

17 9. Upon information and belief, Defendant Servicios Agricolas Mexicanos  
18 previously did business in Arizona during the 2005-2006 citrus season. Defendant Ralph De  
19 Leon was an owner of Defendant Servicios Agricolas Mexicanos. Defendant Richard De  
20 Leon is his son, is an owner and president of Defendant Servicios Agricolas Mex Inc., and  
21 was operations manager of Servicios Agricolas Mexicanos. Because Defendant Servicios  
22 Agricolas Mexicanos and Defendant Servicios Agricolas Mex Inc. are fundamentally joined  
23 and joint employers, they will be hereinafter "SAM."

24 10. Upon information and belief, Defendant Marlin Ranching Company  
25 (hereinafter "Marlin") does business in Arizona and is registered as a corporation in Arizona.

26 11. Defendants are being sued as employers of Plaintiffs at all times relevant to this  
27 case.

28 ///

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

1  
2 12. During the 2005-2006 citrus season and for several seasons before, Defendants  
3 employed Plaintiffs to work in citrus harvests.

4 13. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiffs were seasonal agricultural workers  
5 within the meaning of the AWPAA, at 29 U.S.C. § 1802(10), and/or individuals entitled to the  
6 AWPAA's protections.

7 14. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants were "agricultural employers"  
8 within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 1802(2).

9 15. Prior to the harvest seasons 2003-2004, 2004-2005 and 2005-2006, in August  
10 each year, Defendants recruited Plaintiffs to perform agricultural labor in and around San Luis,  
11 Arizona.

12 16. Plaintiffs expected to be rehired every season by Defendants.

13 17. During the harvest seasons 2003-2004, 2004-2005 and 2005-2006, it was  
14 Defendants' practice to either contact Plaintiffs by letter or telephone or recruit them in  
15 parking lots in San Luis, Arizona and inform them about the start date of the harvest season.

16 18. In 2006, rather than rehiring Plaintiffs, SAM sought permission to import  
17 foreign H-2A workers, premised on certifications that it could not find qualified U.S. workers  
18 for the citrus harvest. On June 29, 2006, the Department of Labor (DOL) approved SAM's  
19 application, attached as Exhibit 1 (hereinafter "SAM order").

20 19. The SAM order was also filed with the Arizona Department of Economic  
21 Security Office in Phoenix, Arizona.

22 20. The SAM order was an offer of employment to 150 workers to be employed  
23 as fruit harvest workers from August 15, 2006 through March 31, 2007.

24 21. The SAM order constituted an offer of employment to Plaintiffs and a  
25 "working arrangement" between Defendants and Plaintiffs.

26 22. The SAM order was utilized by Defendants as a written disclosure of the terms  
27 and conditions of employment.

28 23. The SAM order stated that Defendants would provide housing in Dateland,

1 Arizona and promised \$8.00 per hour and 30 hours of work per week.

2 24. In the job order, SAM offered hours and wages inferior to those offered and  
3 paid to Plaintiffs in previous seasons, when SAM was not importing foreign farm labor.

4 25. Upon information and belief, the prevailing wages and working hours of citrus  
5 harvesters in the San Luis, Arizona area in 2006-2007 exceeded \$240.00 and 30 hours of  
6 work per week.

7 26. Upon information and belief, Defendants knew that the wages and working  
8 hours of citrus harvesters in San Luis, Arizona area in 2006-2007 exceeded \$240.00 per week  
9 and 30 hours of work per week.

10 27. Upon information and belief, Defendants intentionally set the promised wages  
11 and working hours below prevailing market conditions in an effort to make the jobs  
12 undesirable to U.S. workers.

13 28. Attached to the SAM order was a letter from Defendant Marlin, the citrus  
14 grower, stating that it intended to contract with "SAMEX" for lemon and orange harvesters  
15 from August 15, 2006 through March 31, 2007. Marlin's letter stated that it needed 150  
16 workers.

17 29. Also attached to the order was a document stating that Defendant Servicios  
18 Agrícolas Mex. Inc. carried workers compensation and employers liability insurance policy  
19 from August 1, 2005- August 1, 2006.

20 30. Also attached to the SAM order were assurances by Defendants that they would  
21 "positively recruit" U.S. workers.

22 31. Despite these assurances, before the 2006-2007 harvest season, none of the  
23 Plaintiffs was recruited by Defendants.

24 32. Before the 2006-2007 harvest season, none of the Plaintiffs received letters or  
25 telephone calls from Defendants informing them of the start date of the season.

26 33. Before the 2006-2007 harvest season, Defendants failed to recruit at the  
27 parking lots in San Luis, Arizona, the prevailing practice in the area and Defendants' past  
28 practice.

1 34. Before the 2006-2007 harvest season and at the beginning of the season,  
2 several Plaintiffs asked agents of Defendants when the season would begin, and they were told  
3 that they were being replaced by "Mexican contract workers."

4 35. None of the Plaintiffs was hired by Defendants for the 2006-2007 lemon  
5 season.

6 36. Instead, Defendants filled all 150 harvesting positions with foreign H-2A  
7 workers.

8 37. All of the H-2A workers hired by Defendants were foreign nationals. None was  
9 a citizen or resident of the United States.

10 38. As of a result of Defendants' failure to recruit and hire Plaintiffs, Plaintiffs  
11 suffered damages.

12 39. While previously employed by Defendants, Plaintiffs harvested crops that were  
13 produced for movement in interstate commerce, or for incorporation as ingredients in products  
14 anticipated to move in interstate commerce.

15 40. All of the actions and omissions alleged in this Complaint were undertaken by  
16 Defendants either directly or through their agents.

17 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

18 **(Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act, 29 U.S.C. § 1801 *et seq.*)**

19 41. Plaintiffs allege and incorporate by reference paragraphs 1 to 40.

20 42. The SAM order constituted a "working arrangement" as defined under the  
21 AWPA, between Plaintiffs and Defendants.

22 43. The SAM order was utilized by Defendants to satisfy the written disclosures  
23 provision of the AWPA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1821(a) and 1831(a).

24 44. Defendants knowingly provided false and misleading information to the DOL  
25 and Plaintiffs concerning the terms, conditions and existence of employment by Defendants  
26 in contravention of the AWPA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1821(f) and 1831(e), by:

- 27 a. informing many Plaintiffs that jobs were not available;  
28 b. failing to recruit Plaintiffs by telephone, mail or in parking lots as

- 1                                   practiced in previous seasons;
- 2                                   c.   including assurances set forth in the SAM order to positively recruit
- 3                                   while intending to not comply with such assurances;
- 4                                   d.   falsifying the amount of hours per week of employment while knowing
- 5                                   that the hours would be greater.

6                   45.   Defendants' failure to recruit and provide employment to Plaintiffs was without  
7 justification and violated the terms of Defendants' working arrangement with Plaintiffs, in  
8 contravention of the AWPA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1822 (c) and 1832 (c).

9                   46.   The violations of the AWPA described herein were the result of the conscious  
10 and deliberate actions of Defendants and were intentional within the meaning of the AWPA,  
11 29 U.S.C. § 1854 (1982).

12                   47.   For each violation of the AWPA, each Plaintiff so affected is entitled to receive  
13 the greater of his actual damages or up to \$500.00 per violation in statutory damages pursuant  
14 to 29 U.S.C. § 1854 (c).

15                                   **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

16                                   **(Discrimination Based Upon Alienage, 42 U.S.C. § 1981 *et seq* )**

17                                   **(On Behalf of Plaintiffs Harold Appling, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel Angel**  
18                                   **Rapan, and Fernando Duarte Ochoa)**

19                   48.   Plaintiffs Harold Appling, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel Angel Rapan, and  
20 Fernando Duarte Ochoa allege and incorporate by reference paragraphs 1 to 47.

21                   49.   Defendants intentionally discriminated against Plaintiffs Harold Appling,  
22 Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel Angel Rapan, and Fernando Duarte Ochoa in the making of  
23 an employment contract, by refusing to recruit or re-hire them as harvest workers based upon  
24 their alienage, in favor of non-resident, Mexican nationals.

25                   50.   Defendants intentionally and knowingly attempted to dissuade U.S. workers  
26 including Plaintiffs Harold Appling, Arturo Salgado Bahena, Miguel Angel Rapan and  
27 Fernando Duarte Ochoa from employment with Defendants by offering sub-market weekly  
28 wages and hours, in order to create a pretext for alienage discrimination.

